

Use of Restraint and Seclusion

The Board is dedicated to the development and application of best practices within the district's educational/behavioral programs. It is the intent of the Board to establish a policy that defines the circumstances that must exist and the requirements that must be met prior to, during and after the use of restraint and/or seclusion as an intervention with district students.

Definitions

1. "Physical restraint" means the restriction of a student's movement by one or more persons holding the student or applying physical pressure upon the student. "Physical restraint" does not include touching or holding a student without the use of force for the purpose of directing the student or assisting the student in completing a task or activity. The definition of "physical restraint" does not include the use of mechanical, chemical or prone restraint of a student as these methods are prohibited by Oregon law.
2. "Seclusion" means the involuntary confinement of a student alone in a room from which the student is prevented from leaving. Seclusion does not include the removal of a student for a short period of time to provide the student with an opportunity to regain self-control, in a setting from which the student is not physically prevented from leaving.
3. "Serious bodily injury" means any significant impairment of the physical condition of a person, as determined by qualified medical personnel, whether self-inflicted or inflicted by someone else.
4. "Mechanical restraint" means a device used to restrict the movement of a student or the movement or normal function of a portion of the body of a student. Mechanical restraint does not include:
 - a. A protective or stabilizing device ordered by a licensed physician; or
 - b. A vehicle safety restraint when used as intended during the transport of a student in a moving vehicle.
5. "Chemical restraint" means a drug or medication that is used on a student to control behavior or restrict freedom of movement that has not been prescribed by a licensed health professional or other qualified health care professional acting under the professional's scope of practice.
6. "Prone restraint" means a restraint in which a student is held face down on the floor.

The use of physical restraint and/or seclusion is only permitted as a part of a behavioral support plan when other less restrictive interventions would not be effective and the student's behavior poses a threat of imminent, serious physical harm to the student or others.

Except in the case of an emergency, only staff current in the required training in accordance with the district-designated physical restraint and seclusion training program will implement physical restraint or seclusion with a student. In an emergency, physical restraint and/or seclusion may also be used by a school administrator, teacher or other school employee or volunteer as necessary when the student's behavior imposes a reasonable threat of imminent, serious bodily injury to the student or to others. The use of physical restraint/seclusion under these circumstances is only allowed so long as the student's behavior poses a threat of imminent, serious physical harm to themselves or to others. Any student being restrained or secluded within the district whether in an emergency or as a part of a plan shall be constantly monitored by staff for the duration of the intervention. Any room used for seclusion of a student must meet the standards as outlined in Oregon Administrative Rule (OAR) 581-021-0568.

The district shall utilize the CPI training program of physical restraints and seclusion for use in the district. As required by state regulation, the selected program shall include: behavioral support, prevention, de-escalation and crisis response techniques. Any program selected by the district must be in compliance with state and federal law with respect to the use of restraint and/or seclusion.

An annual review of the use of physical restraint and seclusion, including a review of all district cases involving restraint and/or seclusion, shall be completed to ensure compliance with district policies and procedures. The results of the annual review shall be documented and shall include at a minimum:

1. Name of the student;
2. Name of staff member(s) administering the physical restraint or seclusion;
3. Date of the physical restraint or seclusion and the time the physical restraint or seclusion began and ended;
4. Location of the physical restraint or seclusion;
5. A description of the physical restraint or seclusion;
6. A description of the student's activity immediately preceding the behavior that prompted the use of physical restraint or seclusion;
7. A description of the behavior that prompted the use of physical restraint or seclusion;
8. Efforts to de-escalate the situation and alternatives to physical restraint or seclusion that were attempted;
9. Information documenting parent contact and notification; and
10. A summary of the debriefing meeting held.

This report shall be made available to the Board and to the public at the district's main office and on the district's website.

At least once each school year the public shall be notified as to how to access the report.

The district shall investigate all complaints regarding the use of restraint and/or seclusion practices according to the procedures outlined in Board policy KL - Public Complaints and KL-AR- Public Complaints Procedure. The complaint procedure is available at the district's administrative office and is available on the home page of the district's website.

A complainant, who is a student, is a parent or guardian of a student attending school in the district or is a person who resides in the district, may appeal a final decision by the Board to the Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction as provided in OAR 581-002-0040. This appeal process is identified in administrative regulation KL-AR(2) - Appeal to the Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction.

The superintendent shall develop administrative regulations to carry out the requirements set forth in this policy and to meet any additional requirements established by law related to the use, reporting and written documentation of the use of physical restraint or seclusion by district personnel.

END OF POLICY

Legal Reference(s):

[ORS 161.205](#)

[ORS 339.250](#)

[ORS 339.285](#)

[ORS 339.288](#)

[ORS 339.291](#)

[OAR 581-021-0061](#)

[OAR 581-021-0550](#)

[OAR 581-021-0553](#)

[OAR 581-021-0556](#)

[OAR 581-021-0559](#)

[OAR 581-021-0563](#)

[OAR 581-021-0566](#)

[OAR 581-021-0568](#)

[OAR 581-021-0569](#)

[OAR 581-021-0570](#)

[OAR 581-022-2370](#)

Cross Reference(s):

JGA - Corporal Punishment

JGB - Detention of Students

JGDA/JGEA - Discipline of Students with Disabilities